



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	0.07	0.53	<b>4.10</b>	4.73	5.77	6.75	7.70	8.52
<15	0.03	0.15	<b>0.81</b>	0.94	1.09	1.07	1.14	1.22
15-29	0.02	0.19	<b>1.31</b>	1.28	1.30	1.48	1.53	1.54
15-64	0.04	0.37	<b>3.24</b>	3.74	4.56	5.38	5.74	5.74
65+	0.00	0.01	<b>0.05</b>	0.06	0.12	0.30	0.81	1.56
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	42.3%	28.2%	<b>19.8%</b>	19.8%	18.9%	15.9%	14.8%	14.3%
15-64	54.3%	69.8%	<b>79.0%</b>	78.9%	79.0%	79.7%	74.6%	67.4%
65+	3.4%	2.0%	<b>1.1%</b>	1.2%	2.1%	4.4%	10.6%	18.3%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	44.8%	50.5%	<b>39.8%</b>	33.7%	27.8%	26.1%	23.3%	21.1%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	15.9	34.5	<b>71.6</b>	63.4	37.5	18.2	7.0	3.7
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.2	2.3	<b>3.8</b>	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.1
<b>Median Age</b>								
	18.9	25.4	<b>29.4</b>	30.9	33.7	36.5	38.4	40.3
<b>Percent Urban</b>								
	54.5%	83.6%	<b>76.7%</b>	76.9%	78.2%	80.5%	83.1%	85.3%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Fertility Rate (births/woman)</b>								
		6.36	<b>2.52</b>	2.31	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85
<b>Life Expectancy (years at birth)</b>								
		62.2	<b>77.8</b>	78.7	79.9	81.1	82.2	83.4
<b>Life Expectancy (males)</b>								
		60.7	<b>76.3</b>	77.2	78.4	79.6	80.8	81.9
<b>Life Expectancy (females)</b>								
		64.4	<b>80.5</b>	81.5	82.8	84.0	85.2	86.3
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
<b>Total Population (15+)</b>								
		75.6%	72.8%	<b>77.7%</b>	77.2%	74.9%		
<b>Male</b>								
		94.5%	91.8%	<b>92.6%</b>	92.1%	91.1%		
<b>Female</b>								
		15.9%	25.1%	<b>39.1%</b>	40.6%	38.7%		
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
<b>Total:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>661.7%</b>	674.4%	15.3%	42.7%	64.5%	26.2%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>8.5%</b>	7.1%	2.9%	0.8%	2.0%	1.2%
<b>Children:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>408.3%</b>	445.0%	15.1%	14.6%	31.9%	13.3%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>6.7%</b>	5.8%	2.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%
<b>Youth:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>968.5%</b>	581.5%	-2.4%	15.9%	13.2%	3.8%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>9.9%</b>	6.6%	-0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
<b>Working-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>878.3%</b>	777.3%	15.1%	44.1%	65.9%	6.7%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>9.6%</b>	7.5%	2.9%	1.8%	2.0%	0.3%
<b>Retirement-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>350.5%</b>	322.1%	30.1%	402.7%	554.1%	426.3%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>6.2%</b>	4.9%	5.4%	8.4%	7.8%	8.7%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.