



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Population (millions)								
Total	3.53	5.67	10.10	10.66	11.71	12.53	12.99	13.18
<15	1.37	2.48	2.63	2.50	2.55	2.45	2.25	2.19
15-29	0.91	1.45	3.05	3.08	2.60	2.49	2.51	2.32
15-64	1.96	2.99	6.84	7.49	8.23	8.63	8.70	8.25
65+	0.20	0.20	0.63	0.68	0.93	1.44	2.04	2.73
Share of Total Population (%)								
<15	38.9%	43.8%	26.0%	23.4%	21.8%	19.6%	17.3%	16.6%
15-64	55.4%	52.7%	67.7%	70.3%	70.3%	68.9%	67.0%	62.6%
65+	5.7%	3.5%	6.3%	6.3%	7.9%	11.5%	15.7%	20.8%
Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)								
	42.2%	45.6%	40.8%	37.7%	28.4%	24.7%	23.3%	21.1%
Support Ratios								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	9.7	15.0	10.8	11.1	8.9	6.0	4.3	3.0
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
Median Age								
	20.9	17.7	26.7	28.8	33.3	37.7	40.8	42.5
Percent Urban								
	32.3%	49.9%	65.3%	67.2%	71.1%	75.1%	78.7%	81.9%
5-Year Average (ending year)								
		1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Fertility Rate (births/woman)								
		6.21	2.04	1.93	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.85
Life Expectancy (years at birth)								
		55.6	73.0	73.9	75.6	77.2	78.6	79.8
Life Expectancy (males)								
		55.1	71.1	71.9	73.4	74.9	76.3	77.5
Life Expectancy (females)								
		56.1	75.1	76.0	77.9	79.5	80.9	82.1
Economically Active (percent)								
	1980	1990	2005	2010	2020			
Total Population (15+)	49.8%	48.2%	48.0%	48.9%	50.1%			
Male	80.2%	75.5%	70.6%	71.2%	71.7%			
Female	19.1%	20.8%	25.6%	26.7%	28.5%			
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
Population Growth			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
Total:	Period Growth (%)		60.6%	78.3%	5.5%	17.5%	24.0%	5.2%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		1.9%	1.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.3%
Children:	Period Growth (%)		80.9%	6.0%	-5.1%	-1.7%	-6.7%	-10.7%
<15)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		2.4%	0.2%	-1.0%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.6%
Youth:	Period Growth (%)		59.6%	110.1%	0.8%	-19.0%	-18.4%	-6.8%
(15-29)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		1.9%	2.5%	0.2%	-1.0%	-0.8%	-0.4%
Working-Age:	Period Growth (%)		52.7%	129.1%	9.5%	15.2%	26.2%	-4.4%
(15-64)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		1.7%	2.8%	1.8%	0.7%	0.9%	-0.2%
Retirement-Age:	Period Growth (%)		-1.6%	219.0%	6.6%	113.3%	127.4%	89.8%
(65+)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		-0.1%	3.9%	1.3%	3.9%	3.3%	3.3%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.