



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.  
 Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	36.94	68.29	<b>158.08</b>	173.35	208.32	240.28	268.51	292.21
<15	14.02	29.05	<b>58.74</b>	58.87	65.57	66.90	64.59	63.75
15-29	9.68	17.61	<b>47.22</b>	54.02	56.83	59.65	66.14	64.22
15-64	20.95	36.89	<b>93.19</b>	107.40	132.61	158.02	182.55	196.85
65+	1.97	2.35	<b>6.16</b>	7.08	10.14	15.35	21.37	31.61
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	37.9%	42.5%	<b>37.2%</b>	34.0%	31.5%	27.8%	24.1%	21.8%
15-64	56.7%	54.0%	<b>58.9%</b>	62.0%	63.7%	65.8%	68.0%	67.4%
65+	5.3%	3.4%	<b>3.9%</b>	4.1%	4.9%	6.4%	8.0%	10.8%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	42.2%	44.9%	<b>47.5%</b>	47.2%	39.8%	34.4%	32.4%	28.1%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	10.6	15.7	<b>15.1</b>	15.2	13.1	10.3	8.5	6.2
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.3	1.2	<b>1.4</b>	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
Median Age	21.2	18.6	<b>20.3</b>	22.1	25.3	28.2	30.9	34.1
Percent Urban	17.5%	26.3%	<b>34.9%</b>	37.0%	42.7%	49.8%	56.8%	63.6%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Fertility Rate (births/woman)		6.60	<b>3.99</b>	3.52	2.88	2.50	2.25	2.06
Life Expectancy (years at birth)		51.9	<b>63.6</b>	65.5	68.7	71.4	73.8	75.7
Life Expectancy (males)		52.4	<b>63.3</b>	65.2	68.4	70.8	72.8	74.4
Life Expectancy (females)		51.5	<b>63.9</b>	65.8	69.1	72.0	74.8	77.0
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
Total Population (15+)		49.2%	49.8%	<b>52.8%</b>	55.1%	58.3%		
Male		86.9%	86.1%	<b>84.3%</b>	85.4%	85.8%		
Female		8.5%	11.2%	<b>19.3%</b>	23.0%	29.2%		
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
Total:	Period Growth (%)		<b>84.9%</b>	131.5%	9.7%	38.6%	52.0%	21.6%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.5%</b>	2.8%	1.9%	0.7%	1.7%	1.0%
Children:	Period Growth (%)		<b>107.3%</b>	102.2%	0.2%	13.6%	13.9%	-4.7%
<15	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>3.0%</b>	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	-0.2%
Youth:	Period Growth (%)		<b>81.9%</b>	168.2%	14.4%	10.4%	26.3%	7.7%
(15-29)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.4%</b>	3.3%	2.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.4%
Working-Age:	Period Growth (%)		<b>76.1%</b>	152.6%	15.3%	47.1%	69.6%	24.6%
(15-64)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.3%</b>	3.1%	2.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.1%
Retirement-Age:	Period Growth (%)		<b>18.9%</b>	162.2%	14.9%	117.0%	149.3%	105.9%
(65+)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>0.7%</b>	3.3%	2.8%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%

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