



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	0.46	0.92	<b>2.51</b>	2.77	3.34	3.86	4.29	4.64
<15	0.19	0.43	<b>0.85</b>	0.85	0.93	0.97	0.91	0.90
15-29	0.12	0.25	<b>0.80</b>	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.98	0.94
15-64	0.25	0.46	<b>1.59</b>	1.83	2.26	2.62	2.93	3.06
65+	0.01	0.02	<b>0.07</b>	0.09	0.15	0.28	0.45	0.68
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	42.3%	47.1%	<b>33.8%</b>	30.7%	27.9%	25.0%	21.3%	19.4%
15-64	54.6%	50.2%	<b>63.6%</b>	66.2%	67.6%	67.7%	68.3%	65.9%
65+	3.0%	2.7%	<b>2.6%</b>	3.2%	4.5%	7.3%	10.4%	14.7%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	45.8%	51.0%	<b>48.0%</b>	44.2%	36.4%	31.2%	29.0%	25.3%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	18.1	18.8	<b>24.2</b>	21.0	15.2	9.3	6.6	4.5
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.2	1.0	<b>1.7</b>	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
<b>Median Age</b>								
	18.8	16.4	<b>22.5</b>	24.4	27.7	31.0	34.0	37.2
<b>Percent Urban</b>								
	8.6%	34.1%	<b>71.5%</b>	71.7%	73.3%	76.4%	79.5%	82.3%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Fertility Rate (births/woman)</b>								
		7.20	<b>3.70</b>	3.00	2.58	2.30	2.10	1.95
<b>Life Expectancy (years at birth)</b>								
		52.1	<b>74.2</b>	75.6	77.4	78.6	79.8	81.0
<b>Life Expectancy (males)</b>								
		50.9	<b>72.9</b>	74.2	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.4
<b>Life Expectancy (females)</b>								
		53.4	<b>75.9</b>	77.5	79.4	80.8	82.0	83.1
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
Total Population (15+)		52.7%	56.3%	<b>55.4%</b>	55.3%	54.7%		
Male		80.6%	81.3%	<b>77.0%</b>	76.2%	73.1%		
Female		19.7%	19.7%	<b>24.9%</b>	27.2%	31.3%		
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
Total:	Period Growth (%)		<b>100.9%</b>	173.4%	10.4%	39.7%	54.1%	20.0%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.8%</b>	3.4%	2.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.9%
Children:	Period Growth (%)		<b>123.5%</b>	96.2%	0.2%	14.0%	14.3%	-6.9%
(<15)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>3.3%</b>	2.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	-0.4%
Youth:	Period Growth (%)		<b>105.5%</b>	222.0%	6.2%	6.6%	13.2%	4.6%
(15-29)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.9%</b>	4.0%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Working-Age:	Period Growth (%)		<b>84.7%</b>	246.0%	14.9%	42.9%	64.1%	16.8%
(15-64)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.5%</b>	4.2%	2.8%	1.8%	2.0%	0.8%
Retirement-Age:	Period Growth (%)		<b>77.4%</b>	168.3%	32.7%	221.4%	326.6%	143.0%
(65+)	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.3%</b>	3.3%	5.8%	6.0%	6.0%	4.5%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.