



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	8.95	17.30	<b>30.49</b>	32.38	36.20	39.26	41.31	42.58
<15	3.97	8.16	<b>9.23</b>	9.08	9.40	8.91	8.18	7.93
15-29	2.37	4.32	<b>9.04</b>	9.41	8.81	8.88	8.99	8.21
15-64	4.72	8.51	<b>19.67</b>	21.56	24.33	26.47	27.88	27.60
65+	0.26	0.63	<b>1.60</b>	1.75	2.48	3.88	5.25	7.05
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	44.4%	47.2%	<b>30.3%</b>	28.0%	26.0%	22.7%	19.8%	18.6%
15-64	52.7%	49.2%	<b>64.5%</b>	66.6%	67.2%	67.4%	67.5%	64.8%
65+	2.9%	3.7%	<b>5.2%</b>	5.4%	6.8%	9.9%	12.7%	16.6%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	47.7%	47.2%	<b>42.5%</b>	40.4%	32.9%	29.3%	27.1%	23.7%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	18.4	13.4	<b>12.3</b>	12.3	9.8	6.8	5.3	3.9
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.1	1.0	<b>1.8</b>	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8
<b>Median Age</b>								
	17.7	16.3	<b>24.3</b>	26.2	29.8	33.3	36.2	38.8
<b>Percent Urban</b>								
	26.2%	37.8%	<b>58.7%</b>	61.9%	67.8%	72.7%	77.0%	80.8%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Fertility Rate (births/woman)</b>								
		6.89	<b>2.52</b>	2.38	2.16	1.99	1.86	1.85
<b>Life Expectancy (years at birth)</b>								
		52.9	<b>69.6</b>	71.2	73.6	75.5	77.1	78.6
<b>Life Expectancy (males)</b>								
		51.4	<b>67.5</b>	69.0	71.3	73.2	74.7	76.1
<b>Life Expectancy (females)</b>								
		54.5	<b>71.8</b>	73.4	75.9	77.8	79.4	80.8
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
	1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020			
<b>Total Population (15+)</b>								
	52.0%	52.6%	<b>51.9%</b>	51.3%	50.9%			
<b>Male</b>								
	82.9%	81.9%	<b>80.1%</b>	79.8%	79.0%			
<b>Female</b>								
	21.8%	24.3%	<b>25.3%</b>	24.6%	24.7%			
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
<b>Total:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>93.3%</b>	76.2%	6.2%	21.2%	28.7%	8.5%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.7%</b>	1.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%
<b>Children:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>105.4%</b>	13.1%	-1.7%	-1.8%	-3.5%	-11.0%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.9%</b>	0.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.6%
<b>Youth:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>81.8%</b>	109.5%	4.0%	-5.6%	-1.8%	-7.5%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.4%</b>	2.5%	0.8%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.4%
<b>Working-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>80.2%</b>	131.2%	9.6%	22.8%	34.6%	4.3%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.4%</b>	2.8%	1.9%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%
<b>Retirement-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>146.5%</b>	151.9%	9.5%	122.0%	143.0%	81.9%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>3.7%</b>	3.1%	1.8%	4.1%	3.6%	3.0%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.