



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	1.03	2.47	<b>5.92</b>	6.53	7.66	8.45	9.12	9.68
<15	0.43	1.15	<b>1.80</b>	1.97	2.10	1.82	1.73	1.83
15-29	0.26	0.64	<b>1.88</b>	1.83	1.80	2.10	1.99	1.73
15-64	0.55	1.27	<b>3.90</b>	4.28	5.11	5.93	6.28	6.13
65+	0.05	0.05	<b>0.22</b>	0.28	0.44	0.69	1.12	1.72
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	41.9%	46.5%	<b>30.3%</b>	30.1%	27.5%	21.6%	19.0%	18.9%
15-64	53.4%	51.3%	<b>65.9%</b>	65.5%	66.8%	70.2%	68.8%	63.3%
65+	4.7%	2.2%	<b>3.8%</b>	4.4%	5.7%	8.2%	12.3%	17.7%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	44.3%	48.8%	<b>45.7%</b>	40.1%	32.4%	31.7%	26.9%	22.0%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	11.3	23.1	<b>17.3</b>	15.0	11.7	8.6	5.6	3.6
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.1	1.1	<b>1.9</b>	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7
Median Age	19.0	16.8	<b>24.1</b>	26.2	29.3	32.5	35.9	39.2
Percent Urban	19.5%	57.3%	<b>84.8%</b>	86.3%	88.4%	90.0%	91.4%	92.7%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
Fertility Rate (births/woman)		7.59	<b>3.03</b>	2.72	2.26	1.93	1.85	1.85
Life Expectancy (years at birth)		52.8	<b>72.7</b>	74.0	75.8	77.4	78.8	80.1
Life Expectancy (males)		51.4	<b>70.5</b>	71.7	73.6	75.1	76.4	77.7
Life Expectancy (females)		54.5	<b>75.7</b>	76.9	78.7	80.1	81.4	82.6
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
Total Population (15+)		51.6%	50.0%	<b>52.2%</b>	53.0%	49.7%		
Male		80.6%	78.0%	<b>77.4%</b>	77.1%	70.6%		
Female		15.5%	16.9%	<b>24.6%</b>	27.0%	27.7%		

Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020

Population Growth		1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
Total:	Period Growth (%)	<b>139.6%</b>	140.0%	10.3%	29.4%	42.7%	14.6%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)	<b>3.6%</b>	3.0%	2.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.7%
Children: (<15)	Period Growth (%)	<b>165.8%</b>	56.7%	9.5%	-7.3%	1.5%	0.6%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)	<b>4.0%</b>	1.5%	1.8%	-0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Youth: (15-29)	Period Growth (%)	<b>143.2%</b>	192.7%	-2.9%	14.8%	11.5%	-17.7%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)	<b>3.6%</b>	3.6%	-0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	-1.0%
Working-Age: (15-64)	Period Growth (%)	<b>130.4%</b>	208.1%	9.8%	38.6%	52.2%	3.4%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)	<b>3.4%</b>	3.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	0.2%
Retirement-Age: (65+)	Period Growth (%)	<b>12.8%</b>	310.0%	26.8%	143.2%	208.4%	147.7%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)	<b>0.5%</b>	4.8%	4.9%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.