



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	1.44	2.74	<b>4.01</b>	4.23	4.62	4.93	5.12	5.22
<15	0.49	1.10	<b>1.15</b>	1.12	1.08	1.04	0.97	0.93
15-29	0.38	0.73	<b>1.05</b>	1.10	1.13	1.07	1.05	0.98
15-64	0.84	1.51	<b>2.57</b>	2.79	3.15	3.33	3.41	3.37
65+	0.11	0.13	<b>0.29</b>	0.31	0.39	0.55	0.74	0.92
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	34.2%	40.2%	<b>28.6%</b>	26.6%	23.4%	21.1%	18.9%	17.8%
15-64	58.5%	55.0%	<b>64.1%</b>	66.0%	68.2%	67.6%	66.6%	64.5%
65+	7.3%	4.8%	<b>7.2%</b>	7.4%	8.4%	11.3%	14.5%	17.7%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	40.2%	44.8%	<b>36.7%</b>	35.4%	31.8%	27.4%	25.2%	22.9%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	8.0	11.4	<b>8.9</b>	8.9	8.1	6.0	4.6	3.6
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.4	1.2	<b>1.8</b>	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
<b>Median Age</b>								
	23.2	19.4	<b>27.1</b>	28.5	31.4	34.7	37.9	40.2
<b>Percent Urban</b>								
	32.0%	67.0%	<b>86.6%</b>	87.2%	88.6%	90.0%	91.3%	92.4%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Fertility Rate (births/woman)</b>								
		4.78	<b>2.32</b>	2.21	2.03	1.89	1.85	1.85
<b>Life Expectancy (years at birth)</b>								
		65.4	<b>71.0</b>	72.0	73.9	75.8	77.4	78.7
<b>Life Expectancy (males)</b>								
		63.4	<b>68.9</b>	69.9	71.7	73.5	75.0	76.4
<b>Life Expectancy (females)</b>								
		67.6	<b>73.2</b>	74.2	76.0	77.9	79.5	80.8
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
<b>Total Population (15+)</b>								
		50.4%	51.2%	<b>50.0%</b>	50.0%	50.0%		
<b>Male</b>								
		82.9%	83.1%	<b>77.4%</b>	76.8%	75.0%		
<b>Female</b>								
		19.5%	22.3%	<b>24.5%</b>	25.1%	26.5%		
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
<b>Total:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>89.7%</b>	46.5%	5.4%	16.5%	22.8%	6.0%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.6%</b>	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
<b>Children:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>122.6%</b>	4.5%	-2.2%	-7.5%	-9.5%	-10.5%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>3.3%</b>	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.6%
<b>Youth:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>92.7%</b>	43.2%	4.5%	-3.0%	1.4%	-7.7%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.7%</b>	1.2%	0.9%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.4%
<b>Working-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>78.5%</b>	70.7%	8.5%	19.4%	29.5%	1.1%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.3%</b>	1.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.1%
<b>Retirement-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>25.3%</b>	120.6%	7.7%	77.0%	90.8%	66.6%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>0.9%</b>	2.7%	1.5%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast; except where noted.