



Population in millions by five-year age bracket. Males on left, females on right.

Source: United Nations, *World Population Prospects, The 2006 Revision*, medium variant forecast.

	1950	1975	2005	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Population (millions)</b>								
Total	8.15	13.33	<b>25.07</b>	30.39	40.99	53.25	66.37	79.42
<15	3.48	5.94	<b>11.78</b>	14.08	18.43	22.74	25.53	26.77
15-29	2.17	3.55	<b>6.72</b>	8.33	11.46	14.97	19.38	23.17
15-64	4.47	7.07	<b>12.74</b>	15.64	21.64	29.24	39.02	49.96
65+	0.21	0.31	<b>0.55</b>	0.67	0.92	1.26	1.82	2.69
<b>Share of Total Population (%)</b>								
<15	42.6%	44.6%	<b>47.0%</b>	46.3%	45.0%	42.7%	38.5%	33.7%
15-64	54.8%	53.1%	<b>50.8%</b>	51.5%	52.8%	54.9%	58.8%	62.9%
65+	2.6%	2.3%	<b>2.2%</b>	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.7%	3.4%
<b>Youth Predominance (% of 15+ Population)</b>								
	46.4%	48.0%	<b>50.5%</b>	51.1%	50.8%	49.1%	47.5%	44.0%
<b>Support Ratios</b>								
Working-Age to Retirement-Age	21.3	22.6	<b>23.0</b>	23.2	23.5	23.1	21.4	18.5
Working-Age to Dependent-Age	1.2	1.1	<b>1.0</b>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
<b>Median Age</b>								
	18.6	17.6	<b>16.4</b>	16.7	17.3	18.3	20.2	23.0
<b>Percent Urban</b>								
	5.8%	13.3%	<b>22.9%</b>	24.8%	29.7%	36.3%	43.7%	51.5%
<b>5-Year Average (ending year)</b>								
		1975	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
<b>Fertility Rate (births/woman)</b>								
		7.70	<b>7.48</b>	7.07	6.24	5.21	4.04	3.14
<b>Life Expectancy (years at birth)</b>								
		36.1	<b>42.1</b>	43.8	47.2	50.8	54.7	58.7
<b>Life Expectancy (males)</b>								
		36.3	<b>42.2</b>	43.9	47.2	50.8	54.6	58.5
<b>Life Expectancy (females)</b>								
		35.9	<b>42.1</b>	43.8	47.2	50.9	54.9	58.9
<b>Economically Active (percent)</b>								
		1980	1990	<b>2005</b>	2010	2020		
<b>Total Population (15+)</b>								
		59.4%	58.9%	<b>59.0%</b>	60.0%	60.7%		
<b>Male</b>								
		86.7%	87.1%	<b>87.6%</b>	88.6%	89.1%		
<b>Female</b>								
		29.9%	28.3%	<b>28.2%</b>	29.2%	30.2%		
Note: Economically active data from ILO, Fifth edition, revision 2008, 1980-2020								
<b>Population Growth</b>			1950-1975	1975-2005	2005-10	2010-30	2005-30	2030-50
<b>Total:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>63.5%</b>	88.1%	21.2%	75.2%	112.4%	49.1%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.0%</b>	2.1%	3.9%	1.3%	3.1%	2.0%
<b>Children:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>70.9%</b>	98.2%	19.5%	61.6%	93.2%	17.7%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.2%</b>	2.3%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	0.8%
<b>Youth:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>63.7%</b>	89.3%	24.0%	79.7%	122.9%	54.8%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>2.0%</b>	2.2%	4.4%	3.0%	3.3%	2.2%
<b>Working-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>58.4%</b>	80.0%	22.8%	87.0%	129.6%	70.8%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>1.9%</b>	2.0%	4.2%	3.2%	3.4%	2.7%
<b>Retirement-Age:</b>								
	Period Growth (%)		<b>48.9%</b>	77.5%	21.3%	87.7%	127.8%	113.2%
	Avg annual growth (% per year)		<b>1.6%</b>	1.9%	3.9%	3.2%	3.3%	3.9%

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